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ABSTRACT

For the purpose of this bibliography, international librarianship focuses on the role of information in society, and the methods of its acquisition, processing, retrieval, and dissemination across national boundaries by means of international library cooperation through the formulation and development of common standards, policies, and practices. Comparative librarianship, on the other hand, studies library systems within the context of geographical areas, regions, or individual countries in order to improve libraries and library services throughout the world. Most of the approximately 125 entries in the bibliography were published between 1970 and 1986. The entries are organized under the following subject headings: (1) International Librarianship/Comparative Librarianship; (2) International Organizations/International Associations; (3) International Programs; (4) Standards; (5) Library Services; (6) Cooperation; (7) Automation; (8) Professional Education; (9) Developing Nations; and (10) Libraries Throughout the World. Some items are annotated. (THC)

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INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LIBRARIANSHIP:
An Annotated Selective Bibliography on the Theme of the LACUNY 1986 Institute

SHRINKING WORLD/EXPLODING INFORMATION:
Developments in International Librarianship

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INTRODUCTION

Instead of citing the numerous definitions found in the literature that express a distinction between comparative and international librarianship, it may be more useful for the purpose of this bibliography to state briefly the nature of research of interest to each one of these frequently overlapping fields of study.

International Librarianship focuses on the role of information in society, and the methods of its acquisition, processing, retrieval, and dissemination across national boundaries by means of international library cooperation through formulation and development of common standards, policies, and practices.

Comparative Librarianship, on the other hand, studies library systems within the context of geographical areas, regions, or individual countries in order to improve libraries and library services throughout the world.

Some of the abstracts in this bibliography were derived from those available in the ERIC database if the compilers considered them to be sufficiently descriptive of the item listed.

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INTERNATIONAL LIBRARIANSHIP/COMPARATIVE LIBRARIANSHIP

Boorstin, Daniel J. The Indivisible World: Libraries and the Myth of Cultural Exchange. (Washington, D.C.: Library of Congress, 1985).

[The Center for the Book Viewpoint Series, Vol. 15]

Carroll, Frances Laverne. "World Librarianship." In Encyclopedia of Library and Information Science. Edited by Allen Kent and Jay E. Daily. (New York: Marcel Dekker, 1982), Vol. 33, pp. 249-254.

Defines international librarianship.

Chandler, George. International Librarianship: Surveys of Recent Developments in Developing Countries and in Advanced Librarianship. IFLA Pre-Session Seminar for Developing Countries, Liverpool, 1971. (London: Library Association, 1972) 208 p.

Collings, Dorothy G. "Comparative Librarianship." In Encyclopedia of Library and Information Science. Edited by Allen Kent and Harold Lancour. (New York: Marcel Dekker, 1971), Vol. 5, pp. 492-502.

Defines comparative librarianship and describes the areas of research covered by the field.

Danton, J. Periam. The Dimensions of Comparative Librarianship. (Chicago: American Library Association, 1973), 184 p.

Dewe, Michael. "The International and Comparative Librarianship Group." UNESCO Journal of Information Science, Librarianship and Archives Administration, 2 (January-March, 1980), pp. 55-59.

Describes the objectives, development, and activities of the British Library Association's International and Comparative Librarianship Group.

Foskett, D. J., Editor. Reader in Comparative Librarianship. (Englewood, Colo.: Information Handling Services, 1976), 333 p.

Fusonie, Alan, and Leila Moran. International Agricultural Librarianship: Continuity and Change. Proceedings of an International Symposium Held at the National Agricultural Library, November, 1977). (Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1979), 127 p.

Galvin, Thomas. "The International Dimension: Not So Innocent Abroad." Wilson Library Bulletin. 57 (April, 1983), p. 639.

An introductory essay to a series of articles in this issue about libraries around the world in an effort to familiarize American librarians with the international library community prior to the 1985 IFLA Conference to be hosted by the United States.

Gidwani, N. N., Editor. Comparative Librarianship: Essays in Honour of Professor D. N. Marshall. (Delhi: Vikas Pub. House, 1973), 245 p.

Halm, Johan van. The Development of Special Libraries as an International Phenomenon. (New York: Special Libraries Association, 1978), 626 p.

Harrison, K. C. Libraries and the Three Cultures: Fifth Annual C. C. Williamson Memorial Lecture Presented by Peabody Library School. (Nashville, Tennessee: George Peabody College for Teachers, School of Library Science, 1969.)

The theme of the lecture is comparative librarianship in the three cultures--the humanities, the sciences and the social sciences. Public library services in different countries are compared with an emphasis on British libraries. Harrison concludes with the statement that the public libraries, with the help of national, academic and special libraries, through the assistance of organized schemes of cooperation and with the positive aid accorded by plans of subject specialization, can and must go on being instruments of education serving all branches of culture.

----------. Comparative & International Library Science. (Metuchen, N.J.: Scarecrow Press, 1977), 286 p.

Harvey, John F. "Toward a Definition of International and Comparative Library Science." International Library Review, 5 (July, 1973), pp. 289-319.

The setting for international and comparative library science is described and related terms are explained.

Havard-Williams, Peter. "International Librarianship." UNESCO Bulletin for Libraries, 26 (March-April, 1972), pp. 63-68.

International librarianship is defined as cooperative activity in the field of librarianship done for the benefit of individual librarians throughout the world. Examples of fruitful international work by international governmental and non-governmental organizations are given.

Jackson, Miles M., Editor. Contemporary Developments in Librarianship: An International Handbook. (Phoenix, Ariz.: Oryx Press, 1982), 688 p.

----------. The Usefulness of Comparative Librarianship in Relation to Non-Industrialized Countries. Paper Presented at the Annual Conference of the International Federation of Library Associations, 1980. ERIC Document #208808.

Following an exposition of the differences between comparative librarianship and international librarianship, this paper advocates comparative studies for use by developing nations.

Koops, Willem R.H.,and Joachim Wieder, Editors. IFLA's First Fifty Years: Achievement and Challenge in International Librarianship. (Munich: Verlag Dokumentation, 1977), 158 p.

Krzys,Richard. World Librarianship: A Comparative Study. (New York: Marcel Dekker, 1983) 239 p.

MacKee, Monique. A Handbook of Comparative Librarianship. 3d Ed. (London: Bingley, 1983), 567 p.

Parker, J. Stephen. "International Librarianship--A Reconnaissance." Journal of Librarianship, 6 (October, 1974), pp. 219-232.

The main functional areas of international librarianship are identified, together with characteristics of activity in the field, as a first step towards their possible application in a model of international librarianship.

Price, Joseph, Editor. International Librarianship Today & Tomorrow: A Festschrift for William J. Welsh. (New York: K. G. Saur, 1985), 174 p.

Price, Paxton P., Editor. International Book and Library Activities: The History of an Attempted U.S. Foreign Policy. (Metuchen, N. J.: Scarecrow Press, 1982), 245 p.

Qureshi, Naimuddin. "Comparative and International Librarianship: An Analytical Approach." UNESCO Journal of Information Science, Librarianship and Archives Administration, 2 (January-March, 1980), pp. 22-28.

Discusses the definitions, resources, library education, research methods, and the role of international agencies in the development of comparative and international librarianship.

Rayward, W. Boyd. "Librarianship in the New World and the Old: Some Points of Contact." Library Trends, 25 (July, 1976), pp.135-152.

Discusses the points of contact between the librarianship of the old world and of the new in order to indicate some modes of interrelation and channels of influence through which different kinds of effects have been produced.

Rooke, A. "Assessment of Some Major Journals of International-Comparative Librarianship." International Library Review, 15 (July, 1983), pp.245-255.

This bibliographic essay summarizes some of the outstanding problems of six major international librarianship journals--"Focus on International and Comparative Librarianship," "IFLA Journal," "International Library Review," "Journal of Library History, Philosophy and Comparative Librarianship," "Libri," "UNESCO Journal of Information Science, Librarianship and Archives Administration."

Rovelstad, Mathilde V. "A New International Librarianship: A Challenge to the Profession." UNESCO Bulletin for Libraries, 32 (May-June, 1978), pp. 136-143.

Evaluations of the concept of international librarianship are traced and different aspects are discussed.

Shank, Russell. "IFLA, ALA, and Issues in International Librarianship." Library Journal, 107 (July, 1982), pp. 1299-1301.

Outlines the state of the International Federation of Library Associations (IFLA) on the eve of its 48th General Conference, reviews the important functions of IFLA, summarizes the important issues in international librarianship to be addressed at the conference, describes the IFLA relationship with ALA, and briefly discusses IFLA and politics.

Sharify, Nasser, and Roland R. Piggford. "First Institute on International Comparative Librarianship. Bulletin of the Pennsylvania Library Association, 21 (November, 1965), pp. 73-80.

Simsova, Silva. A Primer of Comparative Librarianship. London: Bingley, 1982), 95 p.

Whatley, Allan, Editor. Handbook/International and Comparative Librarianship Group. (London: Library Association, 1977), 198 p.

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS/INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

Carroll, Frances Laverne. "IFLA and Other International Library Associations, Institutions and Organizations." International Library Review, 10 (July, 1978), pp. 17-29.

Discusses briefly the history of IFLA and contains articles on several associations, organizations, and institutions.

Dougherty, Richard M., et al. "IFLA: What It Should Mean to U.S. Librarians: A Symposium." Journal of Academic Librarianship, 9 (May, 1983), pp. 68-74.

Five articles discussing the International Federation of Library Associations (IFLA) cover its meaning to United States librarians, goals and objectives, the presidency of IFLA, Universal Bibliographic Control program.

Fang, Josephine Riss, and Alice H. Songe. "The International Federation of Library Associations." Library Journal, 98 (November 15, 1973), pp. 3351-3353.

The aims, structure, activities, publications and role of the International Federation of Library Associations (IFLA) are discussed.

----------. "The Association of International Libraries." Library Journal, 98 (September 1, 1973), pp. 2403-2407.

Harris, Virginia. "Associations and World Issues." Library Journal, 110 (May 15, 1985), pp. 30-32.

To illustrate the richness of associations and their publications as resources, this article reviews the activities of selected associations in dealing with three issues of major interest and controversy in the 1980s. These are foreign policy and defense, the economy, and energy and nuclear power.

Hookway, H. T. "An International Association of National Libraries: A Review of Existing Related Associations." International Library Review, 7 (July, 1975), pp. 381-405.

Keresztesi, M. "UNESCO's Work in the Field of Library Education and Training: An Overview and Assessment." International Library Review, 14 (October, 1982), pp. 349-361.

This overview of UNESCO's role in the field of library education presents a historical perspective and UNESCO's future role, as well as discussion of the planning of comprehensive systems of national library service, UNESCO field missions and library education centers, international courses, and fellowships for travel and study abroad.

Shank, Russell. "IFLA, ALA, and Issues in International Librarianship." Library Journal, 107 (July, 1982), pp. 1299-1301.

Outlines the state of the International Federation of Library Associations (IFLA) on the eve of its 48th General Conference, reviews the important functions of IFLA, summarizes the important issues in international librarianship to be addressed at the conference, describes the IFLA relationship with ALA, and briefly discusses IFLA and politics.

Spiller, David. "International Organizations and Their Effect Upon the Libraries of Developing Countries." International Library Review, 11 (July, 1979), pp. 341-351.

Discusses the role of international organizations and library associations in improving the libraries of developing nations.

Sylvestre, Guy. "Nature, Role and Structure of an Organization of National Libraries." International Library Review, 7 (July, 1975), pp. 405-411.

Outlines the most likely options concerning the nature of the proposed association, its relationship to other bodies, and its role and method of operation.

Vagianos, Louis. "Library and Information Associations in the International Arena." International Library Review, 6 (July, 1974), pp. 241-251.

History of international library and information organizations, as well as the status of communications among them, and the organizations' present role and future possibilities.

INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMS

Cylke, Frank Kurt. "International Co-ordination of Library Services for Blind and Physically Handicapped Individuals: An Overview of IFLA Activities." UNESCO Journal of Information Science, Librarianship and Archives Administration, 1 (October-December, 1979), pp. 242-248.

Reports the activities of IFLA's Round Table of Libraries for the Blind to develop library services.

Kilgour, Frederick G. "Merging Catalog Entries from Various Countries into an Online Catalog." Electronic Library, 2 (July, 1984), pp. 175-181.

Examines the possibility of constructing an online international union catalog from machine readable entries originating in different countries and discusses use of MARC-compatible records as records that can be converted to MARC algorithmically.

Line, Maurice B. "The Need for Improved Worldwide Provision of Publications." UNESCO Journal of Information Science, Librarianship and Archives Administration, 4 (January-March, 1982), pp. 8-17, 75.

Summarizes the findings of a study on the international provision and supply of publications carried out on contract to UNESCO as part of the Universal Availability of Publications program.

Steele, Colin. "Universal Availability of Publications: White Hope or White Elephant?" International Library Review, 16 (October, 1984), pp. 357-365.

Reviews nine major publications on the development of Universal Availability of Publications (UAP). Highlights include difficulties of UAP, which are also those of post-1971 programs of UNESCO and International Federation of Library Associations (IFLA).

Stuart-Stubbs, Basil and Donald B. Simpson. "Tracking the Elusive UAP: The Origin and Development of a Concept." Library Journal, 109 (September 15, 1984), pp. 1719-1723.

Recounts the history of the development of the Universal Availability of Publications (UAP) concept over the past decade.

Swindley, L. R. Cataloging in Publication: An International Survey. (Paris: UNESCO, 1975), 99 p.

This survey is a description of the cataloging in publication (CIP) programs presently operational in four countries--the United States, USSR, Brazil, and Australia.

Vosper, Robert. "A Century Abroad." College & Research Libraries, 37 (November, 1976), pp. 514-530.

United States libraries' involvement in acquiring books from abroad and in international library activities is discussed.

STANDARDS

Avram, Henrietta D., et al. "Organizations Contributing to Development of Library Standards." Library Trends, 31 (Fall, 1982), pp. 197-223.

Describes a variety of institutions and groups that affect promulgation of library standards, including the International Organization for Standardization.

Blum, Fred. "International Library Standards Update: ISO Technical Committee 46." Library Resources and Technical Services, 18 (February, 1974), pp. 325-335.

Summarizes the background and organizational structure of the International Organization for Standardization with special reference to its activities in documentation.

Havard-Williams, Peter. "International Standards." Library Trends, 31 (Summer, 1982), pp. 173-185.

Discussion of standardization on an international scale for resource sharing--cooperation, coordination, interlibrary loans, cooperative acquisition, and cataloging.

Kaltwasser, Franz George. "The Quest for Universal Bibliographical Control." Wilson Library Bulletin, 46 (June, 1972), pp. 894-901.

Describes the major problems that need to be solved in connection with bibliographical control of world book production.

Lohmann, Otto. "Efforts for International Standardization in Libraries." Library Trends, 21 (October, 1972), pp. 330-353.

Efforts for the unification of library standards between nations is described.

LIBRARY SERVICES

Anwar, Mumtaz A., Editor. Information Services in Muslim Countries: An Annotated Bibliography of Expert Studies and Reports on Library, Information and Archive Services. (New York: Mansell, 1985), 130 p.

Benedict, Marjorie A. Library Signs and the Disabled. (Washington,D.C.: U. S. Department of Education, Educational Resources Information Center, 1979), 18 p. ERIC Document #221162.

This essay outlines general criteria for evaluating the effectiveness of an existing or proposed sign system for libraries with respect to the needs of physically disabled library users, specifically the deaf, the blind, and those confined to wheelchairs.

Beyerly, E. "International Reference Service: Requiem or Revival?" International Library Review, 7 (October, 1975), pp. 427-443.

Describes the functioning of an international reference service at the UNESCO Library.

Clarke, Jean, M. "IFLA and the Handicapped Reader." UNESCO Journal of Information Science, Librarianship and Archives Administration, 3 (July-September, 1981), pp. 182-184.

Describes the current and future activities of the IFLA Section of the Library Services to Hospital Patients and Handicapped Readers. These include revision of standards, a selection of books for the mentally handicapped, an international bibliography, projected services for the deaf, and various publishing activities.

Josey, E. J., Editor. New Dimensions for Academic Library Service. (Metuchen, N. J.: Scarecrow Press, 1975), 349 p.

Includes essays on library systems, networks and consortia. Analyzes some of the most pressing problems facing higher education and the responses from academic libraries and other information services.

Konyves-Toth, L. "Youth Library Services in Public Libraries: An International Survey." International Library Review, 4 (July, 1972), pp. 303-311.

Information on public library services to young adults in Bulgaria, Canada, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, German Democratic Republic, German Federal Republic, Great Britain, Poland, Rumania, Soviet Union, U.S.A., and Yugoslavia.

Simsova, Silva. "The Marginal Man." Journal of Librarianship, 6 (January, 1974), pp. 46-53.

Immigrants caught between two cultures, are in a marginal state which eventually resolves itself into acculturation. Because of the special needs, including reading needs, of the marginal man, libraries may help in the acculturation process.

Stadler, Alois. "Children of Guest Workers in Europe: Social and Cultural Needs in Relation to Library Service." Library Trends, 29 (Fall, 1980), pp. 325-334.

Examines some of the problems faced by children of guest workers in European countries, and considers ways in which libraries can provide services to help them.

Stoltzenburg, J. The Relation of the University Libraries to Their Universities in the Federal Republic of Germany. (Seven Oaks, Kent, England: International Federation of Library Associations, 1970), 10 pp. ERIC Document #045145.

For some time, university libraries have shown a tendency toward concentration of the holdings of separate institute libraries belonging to the same field of study within one single library. It is now suggested that all libraries of a university form a comprehensive system aimed at a purposeful book collection for the university.

Ting, Lee-hsia Hsu. "Library Services in the People's Republic of China: A Historical Overview." Library Quarterly, 53 (April, 1983), pp. 134-159.

This paper explores some problems concerning the operation of Chinese Libraries from 1949 to the present. After providing a brief chronological context, it discusses library services in China in each of four periods--1949-57, 1958-65, 1966-76, 1976-81--in order to show how the development of Chinese libraries has been affected by political, economic, and cultural conditions in the country.

Zhidkov, Grigory. "Mass Audience Circulation: Library Service in the U.S.S.R." Wilson Library Bulletin, 57 (April, 1983) pp. 646-650.

Presents an overview of the state of library service in the Soviet Union. Discusses training of librarians, library cooperation, national planning and funding, cultural exchange, and automation planning and development.

COOPERATION

Abdullahi, Ishmail. "A Proposal for the Organization of IFLA Clearing-houses as Information Centres." IFLA Journal, 6 (1980), pp, 255-257.

There is a need to change the IFLA Clearing-houses into information offices.

Avram, Henrietta D., et al. "International Cooperation in Library Automation." Journal of Library and Information Science, 7 (April, 1981), pp. 19-27.

Points out that international cooperation in library automation has emphasized cooperation in the development of standards that would facilitate automation projects rather than the active development of such projects.

Bouffez, Francoise, and Annette Grousseaud. Comparative Study on the Handling of Serials by ISDS Centres and National Bibliographic Agencies. (Paris: UNESCO, General Information Programme, 1980).

There is need to study the various aspects of the identification and description of standardized bibliographic data for periodicals to improve serials handling internationally.

Clement, Hope E. A. "The Resource Network: Major Issues Facing Canadian Libraries." Canadian Network Papers, No.3 (September, 1982), pp. 1-24.

Discusses the concept of a resource network, the state of library collections and their future, and the sharing of library resources by interlibrary lending.

Dougherty, Richard M. "Research Libraries in an International Setting: Requirements for Expanded Resource Sharing." College & Research Libraries, 46 (September, 1985), pp. 383-389.

Resource sharing has expanded significantly in the past decade. While the benefits have been obvious, the mounting costs of lending and borrowing are causing serious concern. Higher costs and the physical deterioration of library research collections are likely to influence not only national but also international resource-sharing agreements. In this article the roles and structures of several European national lending systems are described.

Fjallbrant, Nancy, Ed. Library Cooperation: Trends, Possibilities and Conditions. Proceedings of the Meeting of IATUL, 8th, Enschede, The Netherlands, May 28-June 1, 1979. (Gothenberg, Sweden: Association of Technological University Libraries, 1980), 226 p. ERIC Document #197758.

Collection of 26 presentations on library cooperation from the 1979 meeting of the International Association of Technological University Libraries (IATUL).

Groenewegen, Hans W. "National and International Cooperation in the Creation of Bibliographic Networks: A Comparison of Experiences." Australian Library Journal, 29 (May, 1980), pp. 47-53.

Compares and contrasts two Australian cooperative bibliographic networks (CAVAL--Cooperative Action by Victorian Academic Libraries and INIS--International Nuclear Information System), stressing the importance in cooperative ventures of patience, perseverance, communication, consultation, mutual respect, equality, consolidation after every step, awareness of other institutions' problems, and full use of staff expertise.

Horrocks, Norman. "The U.S. in World Librarianship." Library Journal, 101 (January 1, 1976), pp. 221-223.

International library cooperation is likely to be a major concern in the next quarter of a century.

Kaegbein, Paul, and Renate Sindermann. "Types of Direct and Indirect Cooperation Between Special Libraries at the International Level." Inspel, 15 (1981), pp. 5-21.

Discusses questions of direct and indirect special library cooperation at the international level. Describes priorities for supplying literature in specialized fields and for information retrieval. Considers the political impact of different types of cooperation.

----------. "Cooperation Among Special Libraries at the International Level." Special Libraries, 72 (October, 1981), pp. 390-398.

Discusses special questions that arise at the international level regarding direct and indirect cooperation among special libraries. The special library situation in Germany and Brazil is considered.

Kefford, Brian. International Interlibrary Lending: A Review of the Literature. (IFLA, Office for International Lending, 1982), 41 p.

A comprehensive review of the literature of international interlibrary loans was carried out for a study on the international provision and supply of publications by the IFLA International Office for UAP under a contract from UNESCO.

Kigongo-Bukenya, I. M. N. Resource Sharing of Libraries in Developing Countries: The Case for Library Networking. (Antwerp, Belgium: IFLA/UNESCO Pre-Session on Resource Sharing of Libraries in Developing Countries, 1977), 18 p. ERIC Document #176765.

Library networking is defined and several topics are examined as they relate to developing nations. Library networking is defined as the process of carefully planning and setting up a connected national system of libraries, documentation and archives services, and the predetermination of the implementation process to achieve the set goals of the system.

Kilgour, Frederick G. "Problems Relating to Interlinking Online Interactive Library Networks." Electronic Library, 1 (January, 1983), pp. 49-57.

Considers electronic interlinkage between two library networks in regard to functions of online shared cataloging and online interlibrary lending based on computerized union catalog.

Lee, Hwa-Wei. "Cooperative Regional Bibliographic Projects in South-East Asia." UNESCO Bulletin for Libraries, 31 (November-December, 1977), pp. 344-351.

Describes the development, current status and major activities of cooperative bibliographic projects in Thailand, Malaysia, Singapore, the Philippines, and Indonesia.

Line, Maurice B. Barriers on the Road to Universal Availability of Publications." Library Association Record, 80 (November, 1978), pp. 570-571.

Reports the recent development in the UAP program in Great Britain and Europe and suggests methods of solving the present problems.

Petrides, Savvas L. "Cooperation in the Field of Librarianship and Information Between Cyprus and Other Countries." COMLA Newsletter, 43 (March, 1984), pp. 9-10.

The article stresses the need for nations to cooperate in the exchange and control of information and Cyprus' committment to this program. It covers the goals of interlibrary cooperation services, technical services and other areas of development of library services in Cyprus.

Reith, D. "Indo-American Co-operation in Librarianship." International Library Review, 14 (July, 1982), pp. 263-281.

This overview of Indo-American cooperation in the field of librarianship suggests generalities governing the relationship and discusses future considerations. A brief history of involvement, private support, agency activity, and other cooperative efforts are reviewed.

Sanner, L. E. Scandia Plan: Collecting Cooperation in the Nordic Countries. Paper Presented at the Conference of the International Federation of Library Associations and Institutions. (Copenhagen, Denmark: 1979), 11 p. ERIC Document #185985.

This report describes the Scandiaplan, a plan for coordinating the acquisition of materials among several special and research libraries in Denmark, Finland, Norway, and Sweden.

Schuman, Patricia Glass. "Social Goals Vs. Private Interests: Players in the Information Arena." Publishers Weekly, 226 (November 23, 1984), pp. 56-58.

Sheriff, G. M. Resource Sharing in West Africa: Some Implications for the Development of National Information Policies. Paper Prepared for the 1977 IFLA/UNESCO Pre-Session Seminar on Resource Sharing of Libraries in Developing Countries. (Antwerp, Belgium: 1977), 14 p. ERIC Document #176764.

This paper briefly examines the current state of library cooperation in the West African countries in relation to the implementation of national information policies in these countries.

Tjoumas, Renee. "The Internal and External Communication Patterns of University Libraries in Northeast Brazil." International Library Review, 16 (October, 1984), pp. 415-427.

Examines the internal and external communication patterns between libraries and the campus community and between the university library and other libraries in Northeast Brazil. Emphasizes cooperative programs and networking.

Vanwijngaerden, Frans. Exchange of Publications with Developing Countries. Paper Presented at the Conference of the International Federation of Library Associations and Institutions. (Copenhagen, Denmark: 1979), 19 p. ERIC Document #185990.

This paper encourages the exchange of publications between industrialized and developing countries.

Williason, I. R. "Some Major Developments in International Rare Book Librarianship: Reflections on the Medium-Term Programme, 1981-1985." IFLA Journal, 8 (1982), pp. 265-272.

The major developments in international rare book librarianship are set into a single, unified perspective.

AUTOMATION

Avram, Henrietta D. "International Cooperation in Library Automation." Journal of Library and Information Science, 7 (April, 1981), pp. 19-27.

Points out that international cooperation in library automation has emphasized cooperation in the development of standards that would facilitate automation projects rather than the active development of such projects.

Clement, Hope E. A. "The Automated Authority File at the National Library of Canada." International Cataloguing, 9 October/December, 1980), pp. 45-48.

Describes the background of the National Library of Canada authority subsystem. Outlines the need for authority files to accurately insure the collection function in a large file.

---------- .A Centralized Bibliographic Data Bank. National Conference on Cataloging Standards, May 19-20, 1970, (Ottawa: National Library of Canada, 1970), 4 p.

Ochai, Adakole. "The Emerging Information Society." International Library Review, 16 (1984), pp. 367-373.

The author predicts that the probable effect of the migration from print-on-paper to electronic means and the growing public access to information, as envisaged by advocates of the paperless society, will be the disappearance of the library in its present form and the consequent de-institutionalization of librarians. This will mean that libraries as localized collections of physical materials will cease to exist.

Schuman, Patricia Glass. "Information Justice." Library Journal, 107 (June 1, 1982), pp. 1060-1066.

Reviews the recommendations and implications of the National Commission on Libraries and Information Task Force Report on Public/Private Sector Interaction in Providing Information Services. Stresses the importance of a fair information policy in the social environment of the "information age."

Swindley, L. R. Cataloging in Publication: An International Survey. (Paris, France: UNESCO, 1975).

This survey is a description of the cataloging in publication (CIP) programs presently operational in four countries--the United States, USSR, Brazil, and Australia.

Veith, Richard H. "Informatics and Transborder Data Flow: The Question of Social Impact." Journal of the American Society for Information Science, 31 (March, 1980), pp. 105-110.

Summarizes what has been suggested so far with regard to the social, political, and economic consequences of transborder data flows involved in the linking of computerized information processing networks.

Wittig, Glenn R. "CONSER (Cooperative Conversion of Serials Project): Building an Online International Serials Data Base." UNESCO Bulletin for Libraries, 31 (September-October, 1977), pp.305-310.

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION

Josey, E. J., and Kenneth E. Peeples, Editors. Opportunities for Minorities in Librarianship. (Metuchen, N.J.: Scarecrow Press, 1977), 210 p.

Includes discussion of various ethnic groups and a variety of specialized library careers, including government libraries and information specialization.

Lee, Hwa-Wei. "Library Internships: An Effective Approach to Cooperation." International Library Review,17 (January, 1985), pp.17-25.

Describes the internship program offered by Ohio University to library and information professionals from the Asian and Pacific region.

Lowrie, Jean. "International Library Education." Journal of Education for Librarianship, 21 (Spring, 1981), pp. 353-358.

Reports the highlights of IFLA activities.

Marco, Guy A. "An International Structure for Library Education." International Library Review, 13 (October, 1981), pp. 357-363.

Describes recent developments in the internationalization of librarianship, beginning in 1971 with the emergence of the concept of UNISIST, the world scientific information system program of UNESCO.

Reid-Smith, Edward R. Resource Sharing in Professional Education for Librarianship: An International Approach. Paper Prepared for the 1977 IFLA/UNESCO Pre-Session on Resource Sharing of Libraries in Developing Countries. (Antwerp, Belgium: 1977), 11 p. ERIC Document #176761.

The development of professional education in librarianship is reviewed from the national pattern conforming to the general system in each country.

Sharif, A. "The Factors which Effect the Development of Librarianship and Library Education in the Arab Countries." International Library Review, 11 (April, 1979), pp. 245-257.

Discussion of positive factors--culture, Arab League activities, UNESCO contributions, foreign study, establishment of libraries and education expansion--and negative factors--lack of national library planning, cooperation, standards, effective library legislation, national book plan, library literature, and illiteracy.

Tjoumas, Renee, and Robert Hauptman. "Education for Librarianship in the Developing Countries: A Radical Departure." Libri, 32 (June, 1982), pp. 91-108.

Curricula and programs in library schools in developing countries are still mainly based on the U.S. or European model. Most programs train librarians to serve the elite. Proposes some changes.

DEVELOPING NATIONS

Henschke, Ekkehard. "Development Aid for a University Library of the Third World." International Library Review, 10 (January, 1978), 29-42.

Describes and analyzes the aid given to the Library of the Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, by the Library of the Technical University of Berlin from the latter part of the 1960s to the end of 1974 and concludes with general recommendations for similar library aid projects.

Kigongo-Bukenya, I. M. N. Resource Sharing of Libraries in Developing Countries: The Case for Library Networking. (Antwerp, Belgium: IFLA/UNESCO Pre-Session on Resource Sharing of Libraries in Developing Countries, 1977), 18 p. ERIC Document #176765.

Library networking is defined and several topics are examined as they relate to developing nations. Library networking is defined as the process of carefully planning and setting up a connected national system of libraries, documentation and archives services, and the predetermination of the implementation process to achieve the set goals of the system.

Soosai, J. S. "A Decade of International Library Cooperation through IFLA: A Third World Perspective." IFLA Journal, 7 (1981), pp. 19-23.

Lists the special considerations given by IFLA sections and Divisions in developing programs which meet the basic needs of developing countries, the agencies which support this work, and the programs themselves.

Tjoumas, Renee, and Robert Hauptman. "Education for Librarianship in the Developing Countries: A Radical Departure." Libri, 32 (June, 1982), pp. 91-108.

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----------. "An Examination of University Libraries Within the Information Infrastructure of a Developing Region: Northeast Brazil." Libri, 34 (September, 1984), pp. 218-232.

Suggests that libraries are an essential element in the information system of a country.

Vanwijngaerden, Frans. Exchange of Publications with Developing Countries. Paper Presented at the Conference of the International Federation of Library Associations and Institutions. (Copenhagen, Denmark: 1979), 19 p. ERIC Document #185990.

This paper encourages the exchange of publications between industrialized and developing countries.

Wise, Michael, Editor. Aspects of African Librarianship: A Collection of Writings. (New York: Mansell, 1985), 400 p.

LIBRARIES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD

Gardner, Richard K. "The Current French Library Scene." Wilson Library Bulletin, 43 (June, 1969), pp. 982-991.

Describes libraries in France in the 1960's.

Kaegbein, Paul, and Renate Sindermann. "Types of Direct and Indirect Cooperation Between Special Libraries at the International Level." Inspel, 15 (1981), p. 5-21.

Discusses questions of direct and indirect special library cooperation at the international level. Describes priorities for supplying literature in specialized fields and for information retrieval. Considers the political impact of different types of cooperation.

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Discusses special questions that arise at the international level regarding direct and indirect cooperation among special libraries. The special library situation in Germany and Brazil is considered.

Kaplan, Andrew. "Israel: Libraries in a State of Siege." Wilson Library Bulletin, 44 (June, 1970), pp. 1046-1053.

The appropriateness of the title "Book People" traditionally given to the Jewish people is exemplified by the basic role played by libraries in Israel.

Krzys, Richard. "The International Library Information Center of the University of Pittsburgh." In Encyclopedia of Library and Information Science. Edited by A. Kent, H. Lancour, and J. E. Daily. (New York: Dekker, 1974), Vol. 12, pp. 413-418.

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Lee, Hwa-Wei. "The Experience of a Specialized Information Service in Asia--AGE." Journal of Library and Information Science, 1 (October, 1975), pp. 82-93.

Describes some of the problems encountered by the Asian Information Center for Geotechnical Engineering (GTE) and suggests some remedies.

Onadiran, G. T. and R. W. Onadiran. "Building Library Collections in University Libraries in Nigeria." College & Research Libraries, 44 (September, 1983), 358-367.

The purpose of this study was to examine building library collections in university libraries in Nigeria. Specifically, it investigated the number of books per student,annual growth of library materials, type of selection policy, acquisition procedure, and the relationship between book dealers and the university libraries in Nigeria. The data was obtained through an inquiry form, visits, and discussions with acquisition librarians and the teaching staff.

Orlov, Vladimir. "Serving the United Nations: The Dag Hammarskjold Library." Wilson Library Bulletin, 57 (April, 1983), pp. 640-645.

Provides description of the Dag Hammarskjold Library which serves the information needs of a multinational, multilingual community of 157 United Nations member states. A brief history of the library, its statement of purpose, library acquisition and collections, reference services, United Nations agencies, and depository library are highlighted.

Pizer, Irwin H. "Biomedical Libraries." Inspel, 13 (1978), pp. 16-19.

Paper presented at the Special Libraries Division of IFLA describing recent changes in U.S. biomedical libraries and librarianship.

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Describes the projects in progress of one of IFLA's newest sections.

Ruokonen, Kyllikki. "Survey of Economic and Business Libraries in Scandinavia." UNESCO Bulletin for Libraries, 31 (September-October, 1977), 277-285.

The survey covers 42 libraries in Finland, Denmark, Norway and Sweden. Discusses opening hours, collections of books, microforms, periodicals, newspapers and special depositories, subject fields, services rendered, publications, automated operations, etc.

Shore, Elliot. "Chinese Libraries: Some Recent Impressions." Wilson Library Bulletin, 57 (April, 1983), pp. 652-656.

Describes visits to libraries in Beijing and Shanghai.